

Jastrzębia Góra, 16th-20th September 2013

DISTRIBUTION OF PRC1 PROTEIN IN A CELL POPULATION ORIGINATED BY A SINGLE ANCESTOR

Marzena Dołbniak¹, Jarosław Śmieja²

1,2Institute of Automatic Control, Silesian University of Technology ul. Akademicka 16, 44-100 Gliwice

1marzena.dolbniak@polsl.pl, 2jaroslaw.smieja@polsl.pl

ABSTRACT

In this paper we describe a mathematical model of dynamics of PRC1 protein level in cells that undergo unequal division. It is based on a branching-within-branching process, which reflects both fluctuations arising from transcription and translation processes in single cells and stochastic distribution of cellular content in two progenies after cell division. Simulation results are used to analyze heterogeneity in population of cells with respect to the amount of PRC1 protein. Results are compared with data from biological experiments.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The study was partially supported by the NCN grant DEC-2012/04/A/ST7/00353.

REFERENCES

- [1] Cohen A. A., Kalisky T., Mayo A., Geva-Zatorsky N., and Danon T.: *Protein Dynamics in Individual Human Cells: Experiment and Theory*, PLoS ONE **4** (2009).
- [2] D. G. Spiller, Christopher D. Wood, David A. Rand, and Michael R. H. White: Measurement of single-cell dynamics, Nature 465 (2010), 736-745.
- [3] M. A. Walling and J. R. E. Shepard: Cellular heterogeneity and live cell arrays, Chem. Soc. Rev. 40 (2011), 4049-4076.
- [4] Wu M. and Singh A. K.: Single-Cell Protein Analysis, Curr Opin Biotechnol. 23 (2012), 83-88.
- [5] S. J. Altschuler and L. F. Wu: Cellular Heterogeneity: Do Differences Make a Difference?, Cell 141 (2010), 559 -563.
- [6] M. B. Elowitz, A. J. Levine, E. D. Siggia, and P. S. Swain: Stochastic Gene Expression in a Single Cell, Science 297 (2002), 1183-1186.
- [7] Huang S.: Non-genetic heterogeneity of cells in development: more than just noise, Developmen 136 (2009), 3853-3862.
- [8] Loewer A. and Lahav G.: We are all individuals: causes and consequences of non-genetic heterogeneity in mammalian cells, Curr Opin Genet Dev. 21 (2011), 753-758.
- [9] Huang S., A. Sigal, R. Milo, A. Cohen, N. Geva-Zatorsky, Y. Klein, Y. Liron, N. Rosenfeld, T. Danon, N. Perzov, and U. Alon: Variability and memory of protein levels in human cells, Nature 444 (2006), 643-646.
- [10] Kimmel M.: Quasistationarity in a Branching Model of Division-Within-Division, Classical and Modern Branching Processes. The IMA Volumes in Mathematics and its Applications 84 (1997), 157-164.
- [11] Swain P. S., Elowitz M. B, and Siggia E. D.: Intrinsic and extrinsic contributions to stochasticity in gene expression, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 99 (2002), 12795-12800.
- [12] Kaern M., Elston T. C., Blake W. J., and Collins J. J.: Stochasticity in gene expression from: theories to phenotypes, Nature Reviews Genetics 6 (2005), 451-464.